

ORDINANCE, REGULATION & SYLLABUS

For

B.A. [Anc. History Culture and Archaeology]



Offered by

NEHRU GRAM BHARATI

(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY),

KOTWA-JAMUNIPUR-DUBAWAL

PRAYAGRAJ-221505

UTTAR PRADESH

Session:

From 2019 – 2020

SYLLABUS – UG

प्राचीन इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व विभाग द्वारा सेमेस्टर सिस्टम के तहत निर्माण किए गए स्नातक पाठ्य की रूप रेखा :-

- 1 स्नातक स्तर पर बी0ए0 प्राचीन इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व विभाग का पाठ्य क्रम तीन वर्षों का होगा जो छः सेमेस्टर में विभाजित होगा ।
- 2 प्रत्येक वर्ष में छात्र को दो सेमेस्टर की परीक्षा पास करना होगा ।
- 3 प्रथम दो वर्ष अर्थात् प्रथम से चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर तक प्रत्येक सेमेस्टर में छात्र को दो प्रश्न-पत्र की परीक्षा देना होगा ।
- 4 तृतीय वर्ष अर्थात् पाँचवें और छठवें सेमेस्टर में तीन-तीन प्रश्न-पत्र की परीक्षा होगी ।
- 5 प्रत्येक प्रश्न-पत्र 100 अंको का होगा जिसमें 80 अंक लिखित परीक्षा के माध्यम से तथा 20 अंक आन्तरिक मूल्यांकन के माध्यम से सम्पन्न होगा ।
- 6 प्रत्येक प्रश्न-पत्र में 10 प्रश्न होंगे जो पाँच यूनिट में विभाजित होगा. छात्र को प्रत्येक यूनिट से एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य होगा ।

Semester-I

Paper- 1st (political History of Ancient India)

From-6th Century B.C to 184 B.C

UNIT-I

Sources and Approaches

1. Literary Sources : Indigenous and Foreign
2. Epigraphy as a source of Political History
3. Numismatics as a Source of Political History

UNIT-2

Pre Mauryan Period – I

1. Sixteen Mahajanpadas
2. Republican States

UNIT-III

Pre Mauryan Period – III

1. Rise of Magadha empire (From Bimbisara to Nandas)
2. Origin of Nandas and Achievements of Mahapadmananda
3. Persian Contact : Extent and Impact
4. Macidonian Invasion and its Impact

UNIT-IV

The Mauryan Period – I

1. Origin of Mauryas
2. Achievement of Chandra Gupt Maurya
3. Achievement of Bindusara

UNIT-V

The Mauryan Period – II

1. Ashoka : Extent of empire, Dhamma and its Propagation and estimate
2. Mauryan Administration
3. Decline of the Maurya

Books Recommended:-

Basak, R.G	: History of North Eastern India
Chattopadhyay	: Early History of Northern india
Jha, D.N	: Ancient India
Jha, D.N : Shrimali, Km	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
Kulke,H.and Rothermund,D	: A History of India
Majumdar,R.C & Others	: The Age of Imperial Unity
Raychaudhary,H.C	: Political History of Ancient India
Thapar, Romila	: A History of India : From Origin to AD 1300
Sharma,R.S	: प्रारम्भिक भारत का परिचय
Pandey, R.N.	: प्राचीन भारत का राजनैतिक एवं सांस्कृतिक इतिहास
Srivastava,K.C	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास भाग 1
Yazdani,G.(Ed.)	: Early History of the Deccan : Hindi Version: दकन का प्राचीन इतिहास
जय प्रकाश	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास

Paper – II (Civilization of Ancient World)

UNIT-I

Greek Civilization-I

1. Political Ideas & Institutions
2. Greek Science
3. Greek Art

UNIT-II

Greek Civilization-II

1. Greek Religion
2. Greek Philosophy
3. Greek Literature

UNIT-III

Roman Civilization-I

1. Political Ideas & Institutions
2. Roman Literature

UNIT-IV

Roman Civilization-II

1. Roman Art
2. Rise and Development of Christianity in Rome

UNIT-V

Central Asia and Tibet

1. Buddhism
2. Buddhist Art
3. Spread of Islam
4. Buddhism in Tibet

Books Recommended:-

- Burns, E.M. et al. : World Conquest Civilization, VOL.A
- Breasted, J.H : The Conquest of Civilization
- Bury, J.B. : A History of Greece
- Cary, M & Scullard, H.H : A History of Rome down the Reign of
Constantine
- Durant, Will : Caesar and Christ Our Oriental Heritage
- Ghrishman, R. : Iran
- Goyal, Sriram : प्राचीन विश्व की सभ्यतायें
- Grant, M & Kitzinger, R. : Civilization of the Ancient Mediterranean:
(eds) Greece and Rome
- Latourette, K.S. : Chinese, Their History and Culture
- Lucas, H.S. : A Short History Civilization
- Maspero, G.C.C. : Manual of Egyptian Archaeology
- Pandey, R.N : प्राचीन विश्व की सभ्यतायें
- Roy, U.N. : विश्व सभ्यता का इतिहास
- Swain, J.E. : A History of World Civilization
- Tarn, W.W & Griffith, G.T: Hellenistic Civilization, 3rd ed.
- Tiwari, G.S : विश्व सभ्यता का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास

2nd Semester

Paper : 1st (Political History of Ancient India)

(From-185 B.C to 319 A.D)

UNIT-I

Sources and Approaches

1. Literary Sources
2. Epigraphy as a Source of Political History
3. Numismatics as a Source of Political History

UNIT-II

Post Mauryan Period

1. Political Condition on the eve of the rise of Sungas
2. The Sungas and the Kanvas
3. Chedis of Kalinga Kharavela

UNIT-III

Satvahanas

1. Origin and early History of Satvahana
2. Achievement of Gautamiputra Satkarni
3. Successors of Satvahanas

UNIT-IV

Sakas and Yavanas

1. Early History of Sakas of Western India
2. Achievements of Rudradaman I
3. Saka-Satvahana Struggle
4. Yavanas (Indo-Greeks)

UNIT-V

Kushanas

1. Origin and History of Early Kushanas
2. Successors of Kanishka-I, Vashishka, Huvishka, Kanishka-II etc

Books Recommended:-

Antonova, K . Bongard-Levin	: A History of India
Basak,R.G	: History of North Eastern India
Chattopdhyay,S	: Early History of Northern India
Jha,D.N	: Ancient India
Jha,D.N and Shrimali,K.M	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
Kulke,H.and Rothermund,D	: A History of India
Majumdar,R.C & Others	: The Age of Imperial Unity
Raychaudhary,H.C	: Political History of Ancient India
Thapar, Romila	: A History of Early India : (From Origin to AD 1300)
Sharma,R.S	: प्रारम्भिक भारत का परिचय
Srivastava,K.C	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास भाग 1
Yazdani,G.(Ed.)	: Early History of the Deccan : Hindi Version: दकन का प्राचीन इतिहास
जय प्रकाश	: प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास

Paper 2nd (Civilization of Ancient World)

UNIT-I

South East Asia-I

1. Expansion of Indian Culture in South East Asia
2. Impact of Indian Religion
3. Impact of Indian Literature

UNIT-II

South East Asia-I

1. Impact of Modern Art
2. Impact of Indian Social Institutions
3. Impact of Political Institutions

UNIT-III

Chinese Civilization-Han Period-I

1. Political Ideas and Institutions
2. Religion
3. Philosophy
4. Literature

UNIT-IV

Chinese Civilization-Han Period-II

1. Chinese Art
2. Science and Technology
3. Spread of Buddhism

UNIT-V

Chinese Civilization-Tang Period

- 1 Religion & Philosophy
- 2 Art
- 3 Literature

4 Science and Technology

Books Recommended:-

- Burns, E.M. et al. : World Conquest Civilization, VOL.A
- Breasted, J.H : The Conquest of Civilization
- Bury, J.B. : A History of Greece
- Cary, M & Scullard, H.H : A History of Rome down the Reign of
Constantine
- Durant, Will : Caesar and Christ Our Oriental Heritage
- Ghrishman, R. : Iran
- Goyal, Sriram : प्राचीन विश्व की सभ्यतायें
- Grant, M & Kitzinger, R. : Civilization of the Ancient Mediterranean:
Greece and Rome
- Latourette, K.S. : Chinese, Their History and Culture
- Lucas, H.S. : A Short History Civilization
- Masepro, G.C.C. : Manual of Egyptian Archaeology
- Pandey, R.N : प्राचीन विश्व की सभ्यतायें
- Roy, U.N. : विश्व सभ्यता का इतिहास
- Swain, J.E. : A History of World Civilization
- Tarn, W.W & Griffith, G.T: Hellenistic Civilization, 3rd ed.
- Tiwari, G.S : विश्व सभ्यता का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास

Semester-III

Paper 1st (Political History of Ancient India)

(From 319 A.D to 467 A.D)

UNIT-I

Sources

- 1 Literary (i) Indigenous (ii) Foreign Account
- 2 Archaeological (i) Inscriptions (ii) Numismatics (iii) Architecture

UNIT-II

Early Guptas

- 1 Political Condition of Northern India on the eve of the rise the Gupta empire
- 2 Origin and Original home of the Guptas
- 3 Early History of the Guptas (up to Chandragupta I)

UNIT-III

Samudragupta

- 1 A cession of Samudragupta, Kaeha Problem
- 2 Samudragupta's campaigns of Aryavarta, Dakshinapatha and of Forntier states, etc
- 3 Extent if the empire
- 4 Estimate
- 5 Historically

UNIT-IV

Chandragupta-II

- 1 Identification of Chandra of Meharauli Pillar Inscription
- 2 Chandragupta-II Career and Achievements

UNIT-V

- 1 Kumargupta I : Career and Achievements
- 2 Skandgupta : Career and Achievements

Books Recommended:-

- Gupta,P.L : गुप्त साम्राज्य
- Majumdar,R.C. & Altekar A.S : The Vakataka Gupta Age
- Majumdar,R.C. & Others : The Classical age
- Roy, U.N. : वाकाटक राजवंश और उसका युग
: गुप्त साम्राज्य और उनका काल
- Antonova,K.Bongard-Levin,G : A History of India
- Basak, R.G : History of North Eastern India
- Chatterjee, G.S. : हर्षवर्धन
- Devahuti, D. : Harsha- A Political Study
- Dubey, H.N. : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Majumdar,R.C. Ed. : Age of Imperial Kannauj
Struggle For Empire

Paper- 2nd (Art and Architecture)

UNIT-I

Harappan Architecture

- 1 Town Planning with Special reference to new discoveries-form and Technique.
- 2 Buildings Residential and Public Unity Centre Form and Technique.

UNIT-II

Mauryan Architecture

- 1 Town Planning
- 2 Rok cut Architecture
- 3 Ashokan Pillars-Form, Technique and Sympology

UNIT-III

- 1 Sunga Art
- 2 Stupa Architecture-Form, Technique and Symbology with Special reference to Bharahut, Sandri and Amravati

UNIT-IV

- 1 Satvahan Art and Architecture
- 2 Gandhara Art
- 3 Mathura Art

UNIT-V

Painting

- 1 Elora Painting
- 2 Ajanta Painting
- 3 Bagha Painting

Books Recommended:-

Aagarwal, V.S	: भारतीय कला
Bajpayee, K.D	: प्राचीन भारतीय वास्तु कला
Coomarawwamy,A.K	: History of Indian and Indonesian Art.
Dahejia,Vidya	: Indian Art.
Gupta, R.S	: Hindu Buddhist and Jain Iconography.
Harle, J.C.	: The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent.
Krishna Stella	: The Art of India the Hindu Temple, 2vol.
Krishna Dava	: Temples of North India
Mishra, I.	: भारतीय मूर्ति विज्ञान
Pandey, J.N	: प्राचीन भारत कला
Owland, B	: The Art and Architecture of India.
Roy, U.N.	: भारतीय कला
Srivastav, K.C.	: कला तथा पुरातत्व
Tomori	: A History of Fine Arts in India And the West.
Upadhyay,B.S	: भारतीय कला का इतिहास
Zimmer,H	: The Art of Indian Asia, 2 vol
Pandey, J.M.	: पुरातत्व विमर्श

Semester-IV

Paper- 1st (Political History of Ancient India)

(From 467 A.D to 650 A.D)

UNIT-I

- 1 Literary (i) Indigenous (ii) Foreign Account
- 2 Archaeological (i) Inscriptions (ii) Numismatics (iii) Architecture

UNIT-II

Late Gupta Period

- 1 Huna's invasion and its impact
- 2 Gupta and Vakatakas Relation
- 3 Gupta Administration

UNIT-III

- 1 Gupta Period as a "Golden era"
- 2 Decline of the Gupta Empire
- 3 Vakatakas

UNIT-IV

- 1 Pallavas
- 2 Maukharis
- 3 Aulikaras and Maitrakas

UNIT-V

History of Pushybhuti Dynasty with Special Reference to Harsha

- 1 Campaign and Chronology
- 2 Extent of the Empire
- 3 Contemporaries with Special Reference to the Chalukyas

4 Estimate

Books Recommended:-

- Gupta,P.L : गुप्ता साम्राज्य
- Majumdar,R.C. & Altekar A.S : The Vakataka Gupta Age
- Majumdar,R.C. & Other : The Classical age
- Roy, U.N. : वाकाटक राजवंश और उसका युग
: गुप्त साम्राज्य और उनका काल
- Antonova,K.Bongard-Levin,G : A History of India
- Basak, R.G : History of North Eastern India
- Chatterjee, G.S. : हर्षवर्धन
- Devahuti, D. : Harsha- A Political Study
- Dubey, H.N. : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Majumdar,R.C. Ed. : Age of Imperial Kannauj
Struggle For Empire

Paper-II Gupta Art & Architecture

UNIT-I

- 1 Their Locus in Traditional Nagar and Dravida Style
- 2 Distinctive Features
- 3 Form and Technique

UNIT-II

- 1 Temples of Orissa
- 2 Pala Art - Pali art

UNIT-III

Salient features of Art and Architecture of early Medieval Northern India

- 1 Gurjara-Pratihara Art
- 2 Chandela Art
- 3 Solanki Art (Mount Abu)

UNIT-IV

Salient features of Art and Architecture of South India

- 1 Chalukya-Badami, Aihole, Pattadakel
- 2 Rastrakutas

UNIT-V

- 1 Pallava-Monoliths (Ratha) and Structural Temple-Form and Technique
- 2 Chola Temple: Form and Technique, Main examples

Books Recommended:-

Agarwal, V.S

: भारतीय कला

Bajpayee, K.D

: प्राचीन भारतीय वास्तु कला

Coomarawwamy,A.K	: History of Indian Art.
Dahejia,Vidya	: Indian Art.
Gupta, R.S	: Hindu Buddhist and Jain Iconography.
Harle, J.S	: The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent.
Krishna Stella	: The Art of India The Hindu Temple, 2vol.
Krishna Dava	: Temples of North India
Mishra, I.	: भारतीय मूर्ति विज्ञान
Pandey, J.N	: प्राचीन भारतीय कला
Rowland, B	: The Art and Architecture of India.
Roy, U.N.	: भारतीय कला
Srivastav, K.C.	: कला तथा पुरातत्व
Tomori	: A History of Fine Arts in India And the West.
Upadhyay,B.S	: भारतीय कला का इतिहास
Zimmer,H	: The Art of India Asia, 2 vol
Pandey, J.N	पुरातत्व विमर्श

5th Semester

Paper –I (Political History of Ancient India)

(From 650 A.D to 1206 A.D)

UNIT-I

Source and Approches

- 1 Literary (i) Indigenous (ii) Foreign Account
- 2 Archaeological (i) Inscriptions (ii) Numismatics (iii)Architecture

UNIT-II

- 1 Political History of Gurjara Pratihara
- 2 Political History of Rastrakuta

UNIT-III

- 1 Political History of Pal Dynasty
- 2 Tripartite Struggle

UNIT-IV

- 1 Origin of Rajputas
- 2 Political History and cultural achievements of Chandel Dynasty

UNIT-V

Foreign Invasions:-

- 1 Mahmood Ghajnavi
- 2 Turk invasion (with special reference to Mohammad Ghori)

Books Recommended:-

- Dubey, H.N : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Majumdar, R.E. Ed. : Age of Imperial Kannauj
Struggle for Empire.
- Pandey, R.N. : प्राचीन भारत का राजनैतिक इतिहास
- Pandey, R.N. : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Jha DN and Srimali K.M : प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
- Raychaudhuri H.C : Political History of Ancient India
- Thapar, Romila : A History of India

Paper-II (Early Culture and Civilization of India-I)

UNIT-I

A Archaeology: Definitions, Scope, Relationship, with Natural and Social Science

UNIT-II

Palaeolithic Cultures: Salient Features, Geographical Distribution, Belan Valley, Son Valley

UNIT-III

Mesolithic Cultures: Salient Features, Geographical Distribution, Vindhya, Ganga Plains

UNIT-IV

Neolithic Cultures: Salient Features, Geographical Distribution, South India, Vindhya, Ganga Plains

UNIT-V

Harappan Civilization: Origin and extent, Salient features, chronology and decline

Books Recommended:-

- Agrwal, D.P : Archaeology of India
- Agrwal, D.P & Kharakwal J.S : South Asian Pre-History
- Allchiln, B. and F.R : The Rise of Civilizations in India and
Pakistan
- Bhattacharya, D.K : An Outline of Indian Archaeology
- Chakraborty, D.K : The Oxford Companion to India
Archaeology: The Archaeological
Foundation of Ancient India.
: India-An Archaeological History
Palaeolithic beginnings to early
Historical Formations.
- Dhavalikar, M.K : Historical Archaeology of India
- Fairservis, W.A. Jr. : Roots of Ancient India
- Ghosh, A. (ed) : Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology
2 vols
- Habib, Irfan : Prehistoric India Indus Civilization
- Misra, V.D and Pal, J.N : Indian Prehistoric: 1980
- Pal, J.N : Archaeology of Southern Uttar
Pradesh
- Pandey ,J.N : पुरातत्व विमर्श
: सिन्धु सभ्यता

- Possehl,G.L : India Age: The Beginnings
- Sankalia, H.D. : Prehistoric and Protohistory of India & Pakistan
- Sharma, G.R. : भारतीय संस्कृति का पुरातात्विक आधार
- Tripathi,Vibha : Age of Iron in south Asia
- Thapalyal,K K : सिन्धु सभ्यता
- Varma, R.K. : भारतीय प्रागैतिहासिक संस्कृतियों
पुरातत्व अनुशीलन भाग – I व II
- Wheeler,R.E.M. : The India Civilization, 3rd edition

Paper- 3rd (Indian Culture-I)

UNIT-I

- 1 Source of Study
- 2 Definition and Characteristics
- 3 Factors: Geographical and Ethic
- 4 Harappan Civilization

UNIT-II

- 1 Vedic Culture: (i) Rig Vedic (ii) Later Vedic
- 2 Varna-Caste System-Origin and Evolution

UNIT-III

- 1 Ashram System-Nature and Social Significance
- 2 Hindu Sanskars

UNIT-IV

Position of Women

- 1 Their abilities
- 2 Their Proprietary Right
- 3 Right to Education
- 4 Position to Widows
- 5 Sati Custom

UNIT-V

- 1 Characteristics of ancient Indian Kingship
- 2 Social Change in India (C 500-1200 A.D)
- 3 Guild: Their Organisation, Functions and their role in Social and economic life

Books Recommended:-

- Basham, A.L : The world that was India
(Hindi Version: अदभुत भारत)
- Battacharya, H.(ed). : The Cultural Heritage of India
(Rama Krishna Mission: All vols)
- Dev Raj, N.K : भारतीय संस्कृति
- Dubey,H.N : भारतीय संस्कृति
- Gordon,L.A& Miller, B.S : A Syllabus of Indian Civilization
- Luniya, B.N : Evolution of Indian Culture
- Michaels, Alex : Hinduism
- Mishra, G.S.P : प्राचीन भारत समाज एवं अर्थव्यवस्था
- Mishra, Jai Shankar : प्राचीन भारत का सामाजिक इतिहास
- Pande, G.S : The meaning and Process of Culture
Foundation of Indian Culture 2 Vols
: शंकराचार्य : विचार और सन्दर्भ, वैदिक संस्कृति
: भारतीय संस्कृति (with Sushmita Pandey)
- Pandey, J.N : सिन्धु सभ्यता
- Srivastav,K.C : भारत की संस्कृति
- Yadava, B.N.S : Society and Culture in Northern India
In the Twelfth Century A.D

6th Semester

Paper- I (Political History of India)

(From 650 A.D to 1206 A.D)

UNIT-I

Sources

- 1 Literary (i) Indigenous (ii) Foreign Account
- 2 Archaeological (i) Inscriptions (ii) Numismatics (iii) Architecture

UNIT-II

- 1 Chauhanas-with special reference to achievements of Prithviraja- III
- 2 Political and Culture achievement of Pallavas

UNIT-III

Chalukyas of Badami:

- 1 Origin of Early History of Chalukyas
- 2 Pulkesin II and his achievements

Chalukyas of Kalyani:-

- 1 Someshwar I and his achievements

UNIT-IV

- 1 Chalukya-Pallav Relation
- 2 Arab Invasion
- 3 Pandya Dynasty: Political and Cultural Achievements

UNIT-V

Chola Dynasty

1 Political History, Administration, Relation with Contemporary Powers, Cultural Achievements

Books Recommended:-

- Dubey, H.N : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Majumdar, R.E. Ed. : Age of Imperial Kannauj
Struggle for Empire.
- Pandey, R.N. : प्राचीन भारत का राजनैतिक इतिहास
- Pandey, R.N. : दक्षिण भारत का इतिहास
- Jha DN and Srimali K.M : प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास
- Raychaudhuri H.C : Political History of Ancient India
- Thapar, Romila : A History of India

Paper- II (Early Cultures and Civilization of India-II)

UNIT-I

- 1 1st Urbanization
- 2 2nd Urbanization
- 3 Antiquity of Iron

UNIT-II

Important Wars: O.C.P, P.G.W, Black and Red were, N.B.P.W

UNIT-III

- Chalcolithic Cultures- Central India and Deccan: Kayatha Culture, Ahar Culture, Jorwe Culture

UNIT-IV

- Indo-Roman Contact
- Megalithic Culture-Northern Southern

UNIT-V

- Taxila, Atranjikhera, Singaverapur, Jhusi, Brahmgi, Arikamedu Hastinapur

Books Recommended:-

Agrwal, D.P : Archaeology of India

Agrwal, D.P & Kharakwal J.S : South Asian Pre-History

Allchin, B. and F.R : The Rise of Civilizations in India and
Pakistan

- Bhattacharya, D.K : An Outline of India Archaeology
- Chakraborty, D.K : The Oxford Companion to India
- : Archaeology: The Archaeological Foundations of Ancient India.
- : India-An Archaeological History
- : Palaeolithic beginnings to early Historical Formations
- Dhavalikar, M.K : Historical Archaeology of India
- Fairservis, W.A. Jr. : Roots of Ancient India
- Ghosh, A. (ed) : Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology
2 vols
- Habib, Irfan : Prehistoric India: Indus Civilization
- Misra, V.D and Pal, J.N : Indian Prehistory: 1980
- Pal, J.N : Archaeology of Southern Uttar Pradesh
- Pandey ,J.N : पुरातत्व विमर्श
: सिन्धु सभ्यता
- Possehl,G.L : India Age: The Beginnings
- Sankalia, H.D. : Prehistoric and Protohistory of India
Pakistan
- Sharma, G.R. : भारतीय संस्कृति का पुरातात्विक आघार
- Tripathi,Vibha : Age of Iron in south Asia
- Varma, R.K. : भारतीय प्रागैतिहासिक संस्कृतियों
पुरातत्व अनुशीलन भाग – I व II

Wheeler, R.E.M.

: The India Civilization, 3rd edition

B.A - 6th Semester

Paper-3rd (Indian Culture - II)

UNIT-I

- Education and Educational Institutions, Centres of Learning- Taxila, Nalanda, Vikramashila

UNIT-II

- 1 Saivism: Origin and Developments
- 2 Vaishnavism - Origin and Developments

UNIT-III

- 1 Jainism
- 2 Buddhism

UNIT-IV

- 1 Sankaracharya
- 2 Bhakti Movement
- 3 Interaction Between Islam and Indian Society

UNIT-V

- 1 Social and Religious Movement in Nineteenth Century
- 2 Indian Nationalism: Origin and Development
- 3 Gandhi: The Ideology of Ahimsa, its Practical Application.
- 4 Nehru: Ideals of Socialism, Secularism

Books Recommended:-

- Basham, A.L : The world that was India
(Hindi Version: अद्भुत भारत)
- Battacharya, H.(ed). : The Cultural Heritage of India
(Rama Krishna Mission: All vols)
- Chandra, Bipin et al : Indian's struggle for independence
- Dev Raj, N.K : भारतीय संस्कृति
- Dubey,H.N : भारतीय संस्कृति
- Gordon,L.A& Miller, B.S : A Syllabus of Indian Civilization
- Luniya, B.N : Evolution of India Culture
- Michaels, Alex : Hinduism
- Mishra, G.S.P : प्राचीन भारत समाज एवं अर्थव्यवस्था
- Mishra, Jai Shankar : प्राचीन भारत का समाजिक इतिहास
- Pande, G.C : The meaning and Process of Culture;
Foundations of Indian Culture 2
Vols.
: शंकराचार्य :विचार और सन्दर्भ: वैदिक संस्कृति
: भारतीय संस्कृति (with Sumita Pandey)
- Pandey, G.N : सिन्धु सभ्यता
- Srivastav,K.C : भारत की संस्कृति
- Yadava, B.N.S : Society and Culture in Northern
India in the Twelfth century A.D
- Chandra, Bipin : स्वतंत्रता संग्राम